



PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Discuss the Griffith's theory of brittle fracture of a material. (8)  
(ii) Explain the different stages in creep mechanism. (8)

Or

- (b) Discuss the following :  
(i) Point defects and line defects. (8)  
(ii) Edge dislocation and screw dislocation (8)

12. (a) (i) Derive an expression for the density of states (12)  
(ii) Discuss how it is used to calculate the Fermi energy of electrons at 0 K. (4)

Or

- (b) Explain with necessary theory the Hall effect and the experimental method to determine the electrical conductivity of a semi conductor. (12 + 4)

13. (a) (i) Discuss the domain theory of ferromagnetism. (8)  
(ii) Explain how the domain theory can be used to explain the magnetic behaviour of ferromagnetic materials. (4)  
(iii) What are ferrites? (4)

Or

- (b) (i) Obtain the expression for Lorentz field in a dielectric material (12)  
(ii) Derive Clausius Mosotti relation. (4)

14. (a) (i) Give the theory of liquid drop model and discuss how nuclear fission is explained based on liquid drop model. (10 + 4)  
(ii) Calculate the energy released in the fusion of two deuterium nuclei mass of  ${}^1_1\text{H}^2 = 2.01478$  amu and mass of  ${}^2_2\text{He}^4 = 4.00388$ . (2)

Or

- (b) (i) Obtain Einstein mass energy relation. (10)  
(ii) Derive 'Four factor formula'. (6)

15. (a) (i) Explain Type 1 and Type 2 superconductors. (8)  
(ii) Explain Meissner effect and the effect of isotopes on superconductors. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) What are nanophase materials? Explain how the physical properties vary with geometry. (8)  
(ii) What are shape memory alloys? Mention four applications of shape memory alloys. (8)

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